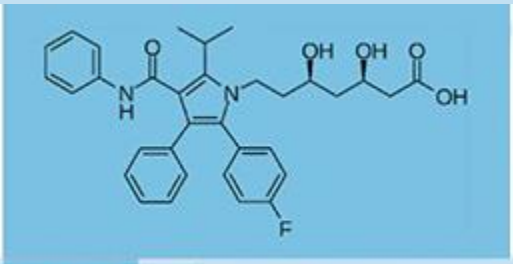
IAS STATIN NEWSLETTER



INTERNATIONAL ATHEROSCLEROSIS SOCIETY

A CURATED WEEKLY UPDATE OF ALL STATIN PUBLICATIONS

Update - April, 2021

**Curated by Peter Lansberg,
a Dutch lipidologist and educator, and
reviewed by prof. Philip Barter, Past President of the
International Atherosclerosis Society.**

The IAS statin literature update will keep you up-to-date with all recent statin publications, using a curated approach to select relevant articles.

Statin pubblications April 2021

Add on treatments

1. **Mason RP, Eckel RH. Mechanistic Insights from REDUCE-IT STRENGTHen the Case Against Triglyceride Lowering as a Strategy for Cardiovascular Disease Risk Reduction. Am J Med 2021.**
   http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33864765

2. Budenholzer B. In statin-treated patients at high CV risk, adding omega-3 fatty acidsvs. corn oil to usual care did not reduce MACE. Annals of internal medicine 2021; 174:Jc40. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33819062
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4. Averna M, Banach M, Bruckert E *et al.* Practical guidance for combination lipid-modifying therapy in high- and very-high-risk patients: A statement from a European Atherosclerosis Society Task Force. Atherosclerosis 2021; 325:99-109. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33892925
5. Cacciottolo PJ, Kostapanos MS, Hernan Sancho E *et al.* Investigating the Lowest Threshold of Vascular Benefits from LDL Cholesterol Lowering with a PCSK9 mAb Inhibitor (Alirocumab) in Patients with Stable Cardiovascular Disease (INTENSITY-HIGH): protocol and study rationale for a randomised, open label, parallel group, mechanistic study. BMJ Open 2021; 11:e037457. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33849844
6. Bhardwaj A, Embury MD, Rojo RD *et al.* Efficacy of fluvastatin and aspirin for prevention of hormonally insensitive breast cancer. Breast Cancer Res Treat 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33893908
7. Choi JM, Lee SH, Jang YJ *et al.* Medication Adherence and Clinical Outcome of Fixed-Dose Combination vs. Free Combination of Angiotensin Receptor Blocker and Statin. Circulation journal : official journal of the Japanese Circulation Society 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33790135
8. Jordy AB, Albayaty M, Breitschaft A *et al.* Effect of Oral Semaglutide on the Pharmacokinetics of Levonorgestrel and Ethinylestradiol in Healthy Postmenopausal Women and Furosemide and Rosuvastatin in Healthy Subjects. Clinical pharmacokinetics 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33782832
9. Nebot N, Won CS, Moreno V *et al.* Evaluation of the Effects of Repeat-Dose Dabrafenib on the Single-Dose Pharmacokinetics of Rosuvastatin (OATP1B1/1B3 Substrate) and Midazolam (CYP3A4 Substrate). Clinical pharmacology in drug development 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33932130
10. Ferrari F, Martins VM, Teixeira M *et al.* COVID-19 and Thromboinflammation: Is There a Role for Statins? Clinics (Sao Paulo, Brazil) 2021; 76:e2518. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33787678
11. Picard F, Steg PG. Cardiovascular Disease Risk Reduction in Mild-Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia: Integrating Prescription of Omega-3 with Standard

Treatment. Curr Atheroscler Rep 2021; 23:27. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33788024

12. Goldenberg RM, Cheng AYY, Gilbert JD *et al.* The role of icosapent ethyl in cardiovascular risk reduction. Current opinion in cardiology 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33929367
13. Tomlinson B, Patil NG, Fok M, Lam CWK. Role of PCSK9 Inhibitors in Patients with Familial Hypercholesterolemia. Endocrinol Metab (Seoul) 2021; 36:279-295. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33866776
14. Elmekawy HA, Belal F, Abdelaziz AE *et al.* Pharmacokinetic interaction between atorvastatin and fixed-dose combination of sofosbuvir/ledipasvir in healthy male Egyptian volunteers. Eur J Clin Pharmacol 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33791829
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18. Alkatiri AH, Firman D, Alkatiri AA *et al.* The Role of Angiotensin Antagonism in Coronary Plaque Regression: Insights from the Glagovian Model. Int J Vasc Med 2021; 2021:8887248. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33880191
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22. Hou J, Guo Q, Dong C *et al.* Efficacy of Atorvastatin Plus Conventional Disease-Modifying Antirheumatic Drugs on Disease Activity in Rheumatoid Arthritis: A

Systematic Review and Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials. Journal of clinical rheumatology : practical reports on rheumatic & musculoskeletal diseases 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33902096

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25. Ganji R, Majdinasab N, Hesam S *et al.* Does atorvastatin have augmentative effects with sodium valproate in prevention of migraine with aura attacks? A triple-blind controlled clinical trial. Journal of pharmaceutical health care and sciences 2021; 7:12. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33789774
26. Ciric MZ, Ostojic M, Baralic I *et al.* Supplementation with Octacosanol Affects the Level of PCSK9 and Restore Its Physiologic Relation with LDL-C in Patients on Chronic Statin Therapy. Nutrients 2021; 13. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33802219
27. Curfman G, Shehada E. Icosapent ethyl: scientific and legal controversies. Open heart 2021; 8. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33888593
28. Saber S, Abd El-Fattah EE, Yahya G *et al.* A Novel Combination Therapy Using Rosuvastatin and Lactobacillus Combats Dextran Sodium Sulfate-Induced Colitis in High-Fat Diet-Fed Rats by Targeting the TXNIP/NLRP3 Interaction and Influencing Gut Microbiome Composition. Pharmaceuticals (Basel, Switzerland) 2021; 14. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33917884
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acute coronary syndrome. Scientific reports 2021; 11:7480. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33820931

Adherence

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Atherosclerosis & Imaging

1. Lipinski J, Margevicius S, Schluchter MD *et al.* Statin effect on coronary calcium distribution, mass and volume scores and associations with immune activation among HIV+ persons on antiretroviral therapy. Antiviral therapy 2020; 25:419-427. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33901017
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3. Xu M, Demuyakor A, Hu S *et al.* Is the effect of atorvastatin 60 mg on stabilization of lipid-rich plaque equivalent to that of rosuvastatin 10 mg? A serial optical coherence tomography combined with intravascular ultrasound imaging. Catheterization and cardiovascular interventions : official journal of the Society for Cardiac Angiography & Interventions 2021; 97 Suppl 2:1097-1107. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33864710
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Atorvastatin/Rosuvastatin

1. `Ye DQ, Ashuro AA, Fan YG *et al.* The Effect of Rosuvastatin on plasma/serum levels of high sensitivity C-reactive protein, Interleukin-6 and D-dimer in people living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. AIDS research and human retroviruses 2021. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=33913752
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Basic science

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